### artas foundation

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## **Artists in Exile**

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Exchanges with artists who arrived in Switzerland due to the war in Ukraine

"In times of war, art does not necessarily have to be about war. Just by being truthful, it can be good for our souls and our cohesion."

Jurko Prochasako

# artas foundation

The Swiss foundation for art in conflict regions is an independent, politically unaffiliated operating foundation. Supported by contributions from members of the general public, it was founded in 2011. It initiates art projects in conflict affected regions, accompanies their realisation, and investigates how spaces for art can promote conflict mediation and peacebuilding.

Visit www.artasfoundation.ch for the latest news of the foundation's work.

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### What happened

in Syria, Yemen, Myanmar and so many other countries is now also taking place in Europe: the violent repression of the opposition in Belarus and Russia's attack on Ukraine jeopardises people, who, in these countries, are committed to democracy and peace. Some of

them are therefore deciding to leave their home countries, among them many artists. Since artistic work is inherently oriented towards a wider audience, artists are particularly exposed to arbitrary treatment and violence.

Are you an immigrant, refugee, displaced person, expat, asylum seeker, person in exile, guest...? Here, differences are of existential importance. Do you have a visa, do you have a residence permit, a work permit, ... do you at least have a passport that is still valid? "The passport is the noblest part of a person. It is not generated in the plain and simple way people are. A person can be begotten (...) in the most careless fashion and without particular reason – but not a passport. That's why a passport, so long as it's a good one, is recognised – whereas a person can be ever so good yet still be denied recognition." Bertold Brecht knew from his own experience what he was talking about. In his dialogical "Conversations in Exile" we can read about Switzerland:

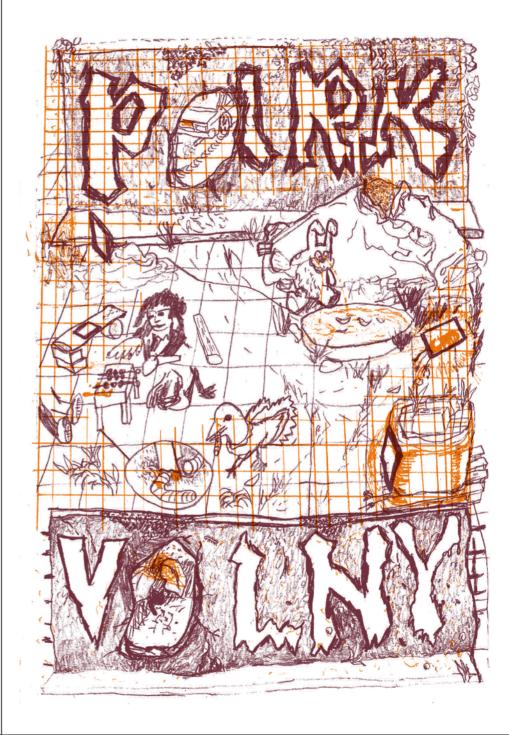
> Ziffel: Switzerland is a country that is famous for allowing people to be free. You have to be a tourist though. Kalle: I've been there, and I didn't feel very free. Ziffel: You probably didn't stay in a hotel. You've got to stay in a hotel. From there you can go anywhere you like.

The slight sarcasm of this text from 1940 still touched a nerve after the Russian war against Ukraine had started, but it was no longer justified universally: Switzerland granted Ukrainians, who fled the war, a special residence status and provided an – albeit minimal – state support. Still, people from Belarus or Russia, who oppose their government and call this war a war, find themselves subjected to the old rules commonly applied to people from other regions, especially countries disqualified as "third ones": To escape the violence at home and come to Switzerland, they either need a valid visa – but for them even a tourist visa is difficult to obtain these days – or they need to apply for asylum and take on the burden of such a procedure, which also does not allow regular work during the process. For artists and cultural workers the situation in Switzerland is even more difficult than in neighbouring countries like Germany, which issues a special residence permit for freelancers, that also includes artists, or like France, where artists can apply for a multi-year "passeport talent – profession artistique et culturelle".

In artasfoundation we are trying to distinguish people on the basis of what they engage for, not on the basis of their nationality. Not being directly endangered by war, we can afford to reject universal categorisation and have the chance to hear individual stories. When, among all those whose life had been turned upside-down by the war in Ukraine. there was already some small support for Ukrainian artists, we decided to focus on artists from Belarus or Russia who were in open opposition to their governments and had managed to arrive in Switzerland with a (still) valid Schengen visa. Thanks to a special grant from the Culture Department of the City of Zurich, in 2023 we were able to invite six artists for three-month periods of exchange and cooperation. We also could organise a Summer School on Socially Engaged Art and an Introduction to Music Therapy for artists in exile (see www.artasfoundation.ch). In all this, we learnt a great deal ourselves, first about what it might mean for artists who just had to break with their previous life to rebuild everything in uncertainty, and then about the cultural and social environment that had motivated their artistic work in the past.

In this exchange, we were able to invite the artists Anna and Vitalii Cherepanovy from Nizhny Tagil in the Sverdlovsk region of the eastern Urals, who had left Russia because of the systematic repression of opponents of their country's war, to create a series of drawings for a booklet. Under the title "Park Volny", the park of "wills", their works can be seen on the following pages and on the cover of this booklet. Anna and Vitalii add short texts to their drawings and sign their art works as CiD. Thank you, Anna and Vitalii, for sharing this work!

Dagmar Reichert, February 2024



Hello, dear protein and non-protein agents. We were born in the Ural Mountains and teresting parts of reality where wills inter- people had to emigrate. sect. And on the basis of our research we create multimedia installations, video art other wills and accepting them, we are and paintings.

We are artists - Anya and Vitalia - writing lived there until 2022. Now we are trying to this text in the fall of 2023 in Zurich. We live in Europe, specifically in Zurich. Various make interdisciplinary art (or mixed-media events brought us here, but the main thing art) and to describe our practice we have is the aggressive invasion of the Russian coined the term "Park Volny". We see the army into the territory of Ukraine. This war world as a process and as a result of the destroyed our usual connections and meaninteraction of different wills (agency). We ing of the art, which we practiced in Russia. look for a way of living that suits us and we We, and our friends and colleagues, were look to other wills for their ways of mani- subjected to censorship, pressure from govfesting. We photograph, shoot video, or ernment agencies, some even to criminal draw, and variously identify and record in-prosecution for our anti-war position. Some

Now, in addition to working on seeing working on the question of how to live if you know about the presence of a will that cannot be accepted - a will that thirsts for death and destruction.

Instagram: @cickindunt @briick toy @amin\_aminn You Tube: @cickindunt @LidarGehen

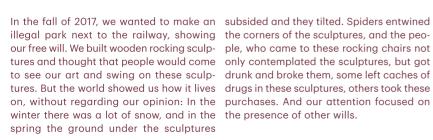


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The whole world is represented by a multi- to them. We distinguish between human wills, how many there are.

carefully study it to find out what wills exist interest in our artistic practice. there, how they interact and how we relate

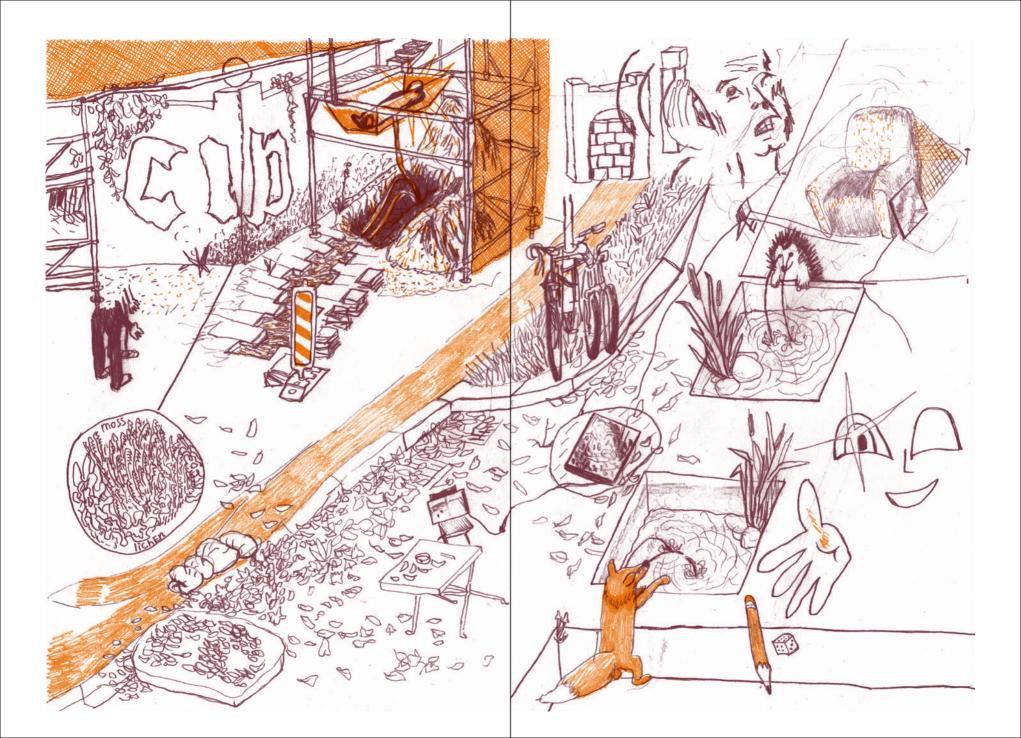
tude of wills (agents), whose presences inter- the wills of animals, microorganisms, magsect (coexist), producing the entire world we netic fields, physical forces, atoms, the will perceive. Biologists look into a Petri dish to of words and languages, the will of objects, study what microorganisms are there and geometric bodies, storms and hurricanes, protein and non-protein agents, etc. The in-And we select a piece of reality and fluence of everything on everything is our



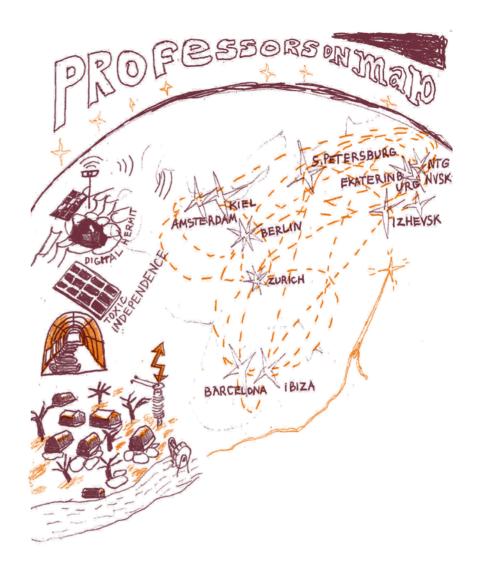
ple, who came to these rocking chairs not





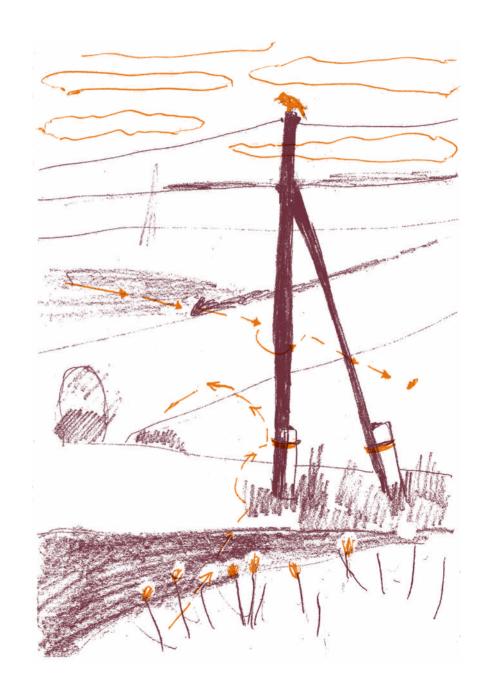




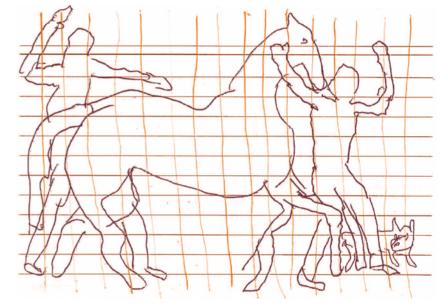


The "digital hermit" is the hero of the Park tomatoes on a bed, a garbage dump, a cross Volny. He is also a "virtual influencer" or "pro- by the road, a point of passage of will through fessor-paratrooper" or "terminal". This image the plane of the territory. Points also have can be converted into any form, it can be connections between each other. a money terminal, a spring in the forest,

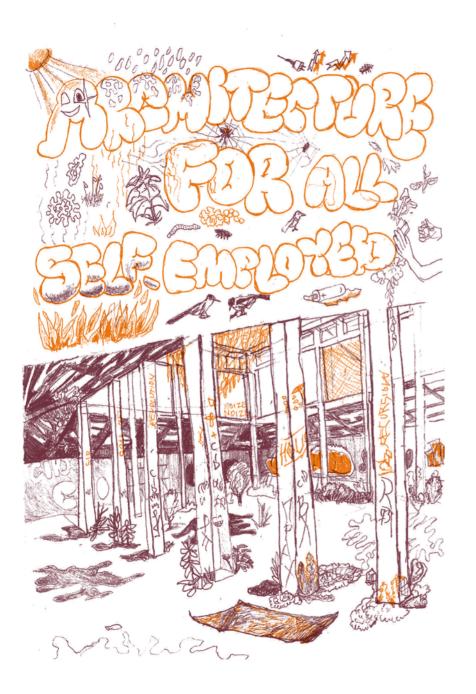
There is a pillar here. It was placed by the here it stands and represents the will of the collective human will, but other wills allowed pillar, and if I walk in this place, I will have it to continue to stand, for example, hurri- to go around it, unless I pursue the goal of canes and earthquakes did not occur in this crashing against this pillar. But the bird can place and the pillar was not destroyed. And rest on the pillar. The pillar is so influential.







Base-relief, Kunsthaus Zürich, covered with a net



layer, the will of organisations that painted created the work, not just one author. over these drawings on the wall, the will of water, which partially washed away the Anna and Vitalii

To us, street art is not the will of an author paint and exposed the layers of drawings, expressed on a wall, but the will that creat- the will of the paint itself, which does not ed the wall in the first place, the will that want to stick to the wall, because there was destroyed the surface of the wall, the will of so much dust between the wall and the the artists who painted a layer on this wall, paint that the paint stuck only to the dust, the will of other artists who painted another and not to the wall. All these wills together

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